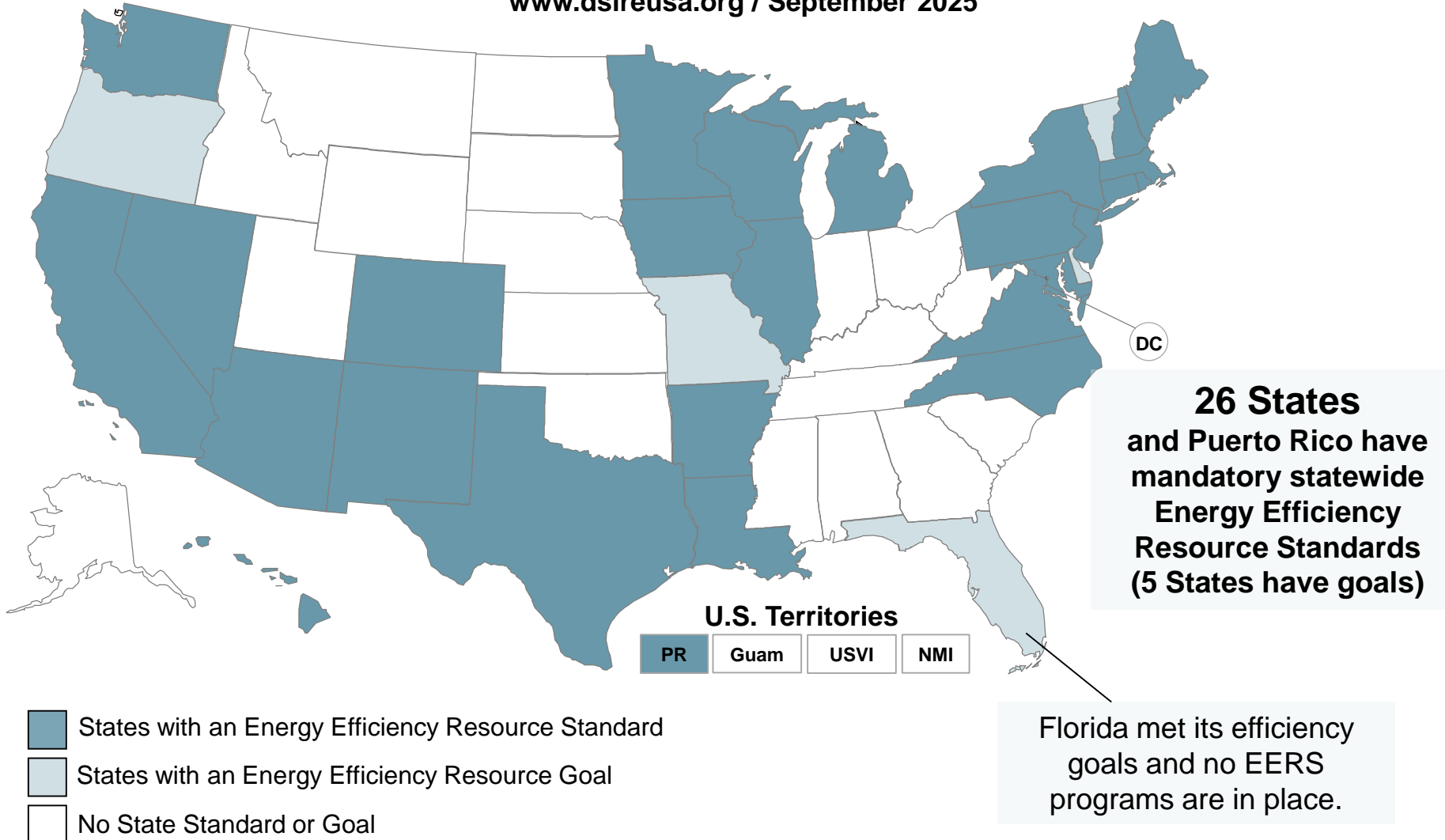


Energy Efficiency Resource Standards (and Goals)

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Authorities/References

- **Arizona:** AAC R14-2-2401, et seq., AAC R14-2-2501, et seq.; AZCC decisions
- **Arkansas:** AR PSC decisions
- **California:** CA Public Utilities Code § 9615, CA Public Resources Code § 25310, CA Public Utilities Code Section § 739.10; CPUC decisions
- **Colorado:** CRS 40-3.2-101, et seq.; COPUC decisions
- **Connecticut:** Conn. Gen. Stat. § 16-243q, 16-243t
- **Delaware:** 26 Del. C. § 1500 et seq., 29 Del. C. § 8059
- **Florida:** Fla. Stat. § 366.82; Fla. Stat. § 403.519; FL PSC decisions
- **Hawaii:** HRS § 269-96 et seq.; HI PUC decisions
- **Illinois:** § 220 ILCS 5/8-103 and 104, § 20 ILCS 3855/1-56, § 30 ILCS 105/6z-96
- **Indiana:** IURC Cause No. 42693 (**later eliminated by SB 340 (2014))
- **Iowa:** Iowa Code § 476.6.16, IAC 199-35, IAC 199-36; IUC decisions
- **Louisiana:** LA PSC decisions
- **Maine:** 35-A MRSA §10104 et seq.; MPUC decisions
- **Massachusetts:** M.G.L. ch. 25, § 21; DPU orders
- **Maryland:** Md. Public Utility Companies Code § 7-233
- **Michigan:** MCL § 460.1071 et seq.; PSC orders
- **Minnesota:** Minn. Stat. § 216B.241
- **Missouri:** R.S. Mo. § 393.1075, 4 CSR 240-20.094; PSC orders
- **Nevada:** NAC 704.7821, NAC 704.783, NAC 704.8831 et seq.
- **New Hampshire:** RSA 374-F:3, VI; NH PUC decisions
- **New Mexico:** N.M. Stat. § 62-17-1 et seq.; PRC decisions
- **New Jersey:** N.J. Rev. Stat. § 48:3-87.9
- **New York:** NY PSC decisions
- **North Carolina:** N.C. Gen. Stat. § 62-133.8
- **Ohio:** ORC 4928.66 et seq. (**later eliminated by H.B. 6 (2019))
- **Oregon:** ORS 469A et seq.; OPUC decisions
- **Pennsylvania:** 66 Pa C.S. § 2806.1, PUC decisions
- **Puerto Rico:** Act. No 57-2014 Sec. 6.29, Act No. 17-2019 Sec. 1.6 (later eliminated by Act No. 1-2025), Regulation 9367 Article 3
- **Rhode Island:** R.I. Gen. Laws § 39-1-27.7, R.I. Gen. Laws § 39-2-1.2; RIPUC decisions
- **Texas:** Texas Utilities Code § 39.905, TX PUC Substantive Rule §25.181
- **Vermont:** 30 V.S.A. § 209
- **Virginia:** Va. Code Ann. § 56-596.2
- **Washington:** RCW 19.285, WAC 480-109, WAC 194-37
- **Wisconsin:** Wis. Stat. § 196.374; PSC decisions

A Note Regarding DSIRE's Definition of An Energy Efficiency Resource Standard

The [DSIRE glossary](#) provides the following definition of an “energy efficiency resource standard”:

“Energy efficiency resource standards (EERS) are state policies that require utilities to meet specific targets for energy savings according to a set schedule. EERS policies establish separate reduction targets for electricity sales, peak electric demand and/or natural gas consumption. In most cases, utilities must achieve energy savings by developing demand-side management (DSM) programs, which typically provide financial incentives to customers to install energy-efficient equipment.”

Thus, the states categorized as having a “standard” are the ones with a policy that fits all of the following elements of a four-part test:

- 1) The policy was adopted by the state legislature or regulatory body***
- 2) The policy features a binding requirement***
- 3) The policy includes specific targets for energy savings***
- 4) The policy includes a set schedule for meeting the targets.***

If a state is otherwise categorized (e.g. as having a statewide goal as opposed to having a standard), it is because our review of each state’s policy did not meet at least one of the parts of the above four-part test.